November 2024

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About Credit Benchmark

Credit Benchmark provides Credit Consensus Ratings and analytics based on contributed risk views from 40+ of the world's leading banks, almost half of which are Global Systemically Important Banks (GSIBs).

Credit Benchmark collects, aggregates, and anonymizes these risk views to provide an independent, real-world perspective of credit risk in the form of Credit Consensus Ratings and analytics.

Credit Benchmark covers 110,000+ corporate, financial, fund and sovereign entities globally, 90% of which are unrated by credit rating agencies.

Credit Benchmark also produces over 1,200 credit indices, which help risk practitioners better understand industry and sector macro trends.

Risk professionals at banks, insurance companies, asset managers and other firms use the data to:

- gain visibility on entities without a public rating
- inform risk-sharing transactions (CRT / SRT)
- monitor and be alerted to changes within the portfolio
- benchmark, assess and analyze trends
- fulfil regulatory requirements and capital

The Trump effect on US sectors: default risk winners and losers

- Some core US industries to benefit from tariff protection, but retaliation likely.
- Supply chains will be hit by trade wars and deportations.
- Financials to benefit from cuts in red tape.

The seismic Trump 2024 election victory has already had some real effects (e.g. the price of <u>Bitcoin surging past \$90K</u>) and the impact on the US economy in 2025 will be far reaching. <u>Tariffs</u>, tax cuts, higher long rates, <u>regulatory rollback</u> and <u>mass deportations</u> will upset the business environment for a diverse range of sectors.

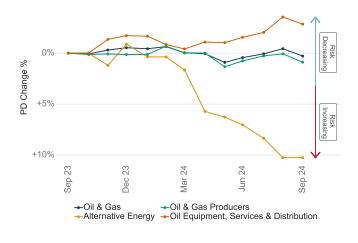
Drawing on internal credit ratings collected by Credit Benchmark from the world's leading banks this report shows recent default risk trends for some of the most affected sectors in the US and around the world. It also outlines where existing trends are set to accelerate and lists sectors that may now face major turning points. Further updates from Credit Benchmark will follow as we collect updated bank estimates.

Domestic Policy Direction

- Lower corporate taxes and reduced regulation.
- Political pressure to cut short-term rates despite inflation pressure driving higher yield curve.
- Potential for significant trade barriers and global hit to growth.

Sector Specific Analysis

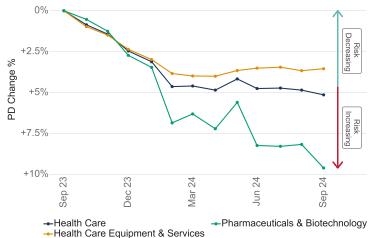
Recent Trends 2023-24: US Energy Markets



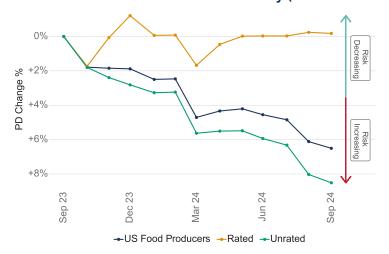
- Stable default risk profile, likely to strengthen.
- Renewables: 10% deterioration in credit metrics; outlook negative.
- Key Driver: Policy shift favoring traditional energy.

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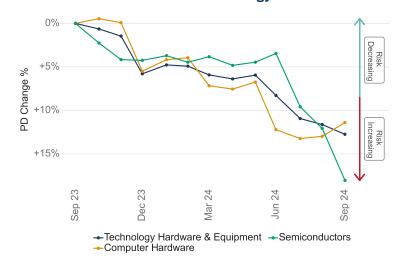
Recent Trends 2023-24: US Healthcare



Recent Trends 2023-24: US Food Industry (Rated vs Unrated)



Recent Trends 2023-24: US Technology



Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Default risk to deteriorate with Federal program cuts.
- Public health policies to focus on prevention.
- Pharma hit from anticipated anti-vaccination policies.

Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Positive for domestic healthy food producers (tariff protection).
- Negative outlook for processed food (impact of GLP-1 drugs).

- Domestic Tech: Strong upside in cybersecurity, satellite communications.
- Anticipated shift in defense requirements and spending to drive civilian tech firm profits.
- Supply Chain Risk: Taiwan-China tensions could disrupt semiconductor supply globally, with knock on effects to multiple industries (e.g. autos).

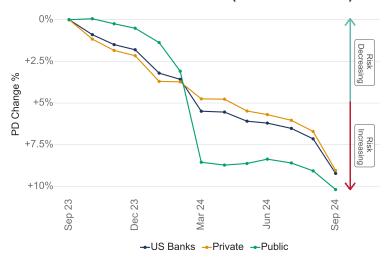
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Traditional Industries:

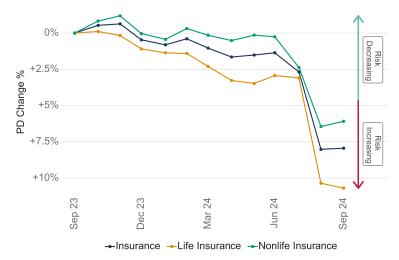
Recent Trends 2023-24: Steel (Regional Trends)



Recent Trends 2023-24: US Banks (Public vs Private)



Recent Trends 2023-24: US Insurance (Life vs Nonlife)



Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Global demand set to weaken if tariffs hit European and Asian growth; existing supply overhang could lead to sustained pressure on margins and volumes.
- US could be an outlier with scope for recovery through tariff protection.

Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Regulatory easing to boost loan volumes and margins.
- Non-bank sector also likely to benefit from lighter touch regulation.

- Insurance: Negative outlook on climate risk exposure.
- Healthcare reform impact double edged but likely negative.

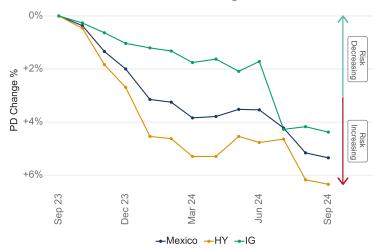
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Trading Partner - High Impact Areas Risk Assessment:

Recent Trends 2023-24: China (High Yield vs Investment Grade)



Recent Trends 2023-24: Mexico (High Yield vs Investment Grade)



Recent Trends 2023-24: Aerospace & Defense



Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Limited stimulus effectiveness.
- Retaliatory trade measures likely if US tariffs spike.
- Treasury selloff risk China could liquidate US bond holdings.

Expected impact on default risk in 2025:

- Direct trade exposure.
- Fiscal impact of expected deportations.
- Supply chain disruption risk.

- Europe more resilient in face of tariffs due to large internal market.
- Defense sector outperformance due to geopolitics and NATO realigment.



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Risk Mitigation Recommendations

- 1. Increase monitoring of cross-border exposure.
- 2. Review sector allocations with focus on domestic beneficiaries:
 - Anticipated domestic beneficiaries: energy, cybersecurity, satellite comms, tech, banking, healthy food producers.
 - Anticipated domestic losers: renewables, semi-conductor, pharma, healthcare, processed food producers.
- 3. Enhanced stress testing for trade-dependent portfolios.
- 4. Review supply chain exposures.
- 5. Stress test for regulatory shifts.

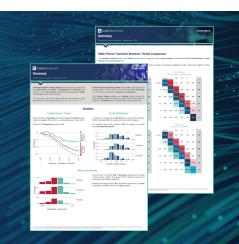
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Credit Benchmark's Credit Risk IQ reports show how credit risk is evolving across a wide range of dimensions.

These monthly reports contain forward-looking analyses of default risk. The 10,000+ reports span various geographies and industries, rated and unrated entities, private and public companies, high-yield and investment grade indices, and transition matrices.

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