

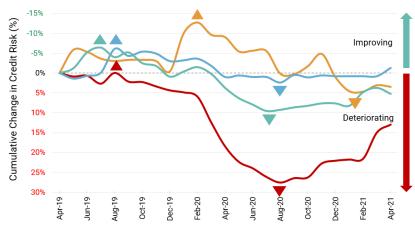
## Forestry and Paper: Credit Recovers as Lumber Prices Skyrocket

May 2021

Lumber prices have tripled since June 2020, adding an average of \$24,000 to the price of a new US home; and reports from Canada show that timber poaching is increasing as a result.

Sawmills were idle during the pandemic lockdown, so the usual inventory build over winter did not happen. These technical constraints on supply are colliding head on with a spike in demand as housebuilding restarts, with the added pressure of the post-COVID desire for larger houses.

Figure 1 shows Forestry and Paper credit trends over the past two years.



## Figure 1: Consensus Credit Trends in Forestry and Paper by Region

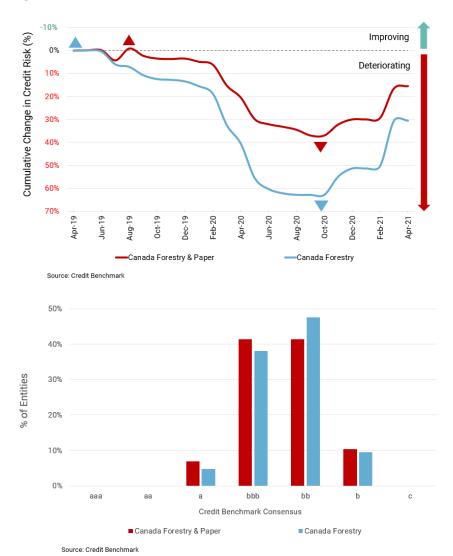
The impact of COVID was uneven – North American Forestry and Paper deteriorated by about 25%, whereas North American Paper showed no change; suggesting that Forestry took the brunt of the downgrades. The recovery is almost as dramatic, with credit risk rapidly returning to pre-COVID levels.

European Forestry and Paper showed a mild increase in credit risk – just over 5% - and unlike North America, Paper increased slightly more – about 10%.

 <sup>—</sup>North America Forestry & Paper —Europe Forestry & Paper —North America Paper —Europe Paper
Source: Credit Benchmark

Overall, this industry is credit-robust – the majority of the North American Forestry & Paper universe is in the **bbb** or **bb** categories, with a few in **aa**, about 10% in **a** and another 10% in **b**. There are no names in the **c** category.

Canada and Forestry are inseparable; Figure 2 shows the impact of COVID on the Canadian Forestry and Paper sectors.



## Figure 2: Consensus Credit Trends in Canadian Forestry and Paper

The credit distribution mirrors that of North American Forestry & Paper, but Canada's Forestry sector shows a significant (+40%) increase in credit risk during the COVID period. As with the North American aggregate, the recovery has been rapid.

## About Credit Benchmark

Credit Benchmark brings together internal credit risk views from 40+ of the world's leading financial institutions. The contributions are anonymized, aggregated, and published in the form of entity-level consensus ratings and aggregate analytics to provide an independent, real-world perspective of risk. Consensus ratings are available for 57,000+ financials, corporate, funds, and sovereign entities globally across emerging and developed markets, and 90% of the entities covered are otherwise unrated.

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